## APPENDIX

## Notes

- The term 'teachers' includes all categories on the promotional scale from Principal (Head Teacher) down.
- The percentages given in some tables for the first few years are meaningless because of the low numbers involved.
- Blank spaces indicate statistics not obtained.
- Reference to notes at the bottom of tables is important to interpretation.
- Reference to notes at the bottom of tables is important to interpretation.
Table 1: School population, 1860-1983

| Year | Average Attendance * | Year | Average Attendance | Year | Average Attendance | Effective Enrolment** |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1860 | 257 | 1903 | 69759 | 1944 | 107772 |  |
| 1861 | 673 | 1904 | 68661 | 1945 | 110527 |  |
| 1862 | 1411 | 1905 | 68780 | 1946 | 112572 |  |
| 1863 | 1593 | 1906 | 69791 | 1947 | 116879 |  |
| 1864 | 2171 | 1907 | 66849 | 1948 | 121165 |  |
| 1865 | 2981 | 1908 | 67309 | 1949 | 128717 |  |
| 1866 | 3722 | 1909 | 69755 | 1950 | 132578 |  |
| 1867 | 4360 | 1910 | 69439 | 1951 | 142705 |  |
| 1868 | 4810 | 1911 | 70194 | 1952 | 154666 |  |
| 1869 | 5736 | 1912 | 77385 | 1953 | 155974 |  |
| 1870 | 7723 | 1913 | 79955 | 1954 | 161835 |  |
| 1871 | 9711 | 1914 | 83314 | 1955 | 171118 |  |
| 1872 | 10779 | 1915 | 85108 | 1956 | 182426 |  |

Table 1: School population, 1860-1983 (continued)

| Year | Average <br> Attendance* | Year | Average Attendance | Year | Average <br> Attendance | Effective <br> Enrolment** |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1873 | 11896 | 1916 | 84968 | 1957 | 189528 |  |
| 1874 | 15045 | 1917 | 88259 | 1958 | 199633 |  |
| 1875 | 16887 | 1918 | 91341 | 1959 | 209665 |  |
| 1876 | 18534 | 1919 | 92569 | 1960 | 216662 |  |
| 1877 | 19945 | 1920 | 94602 | 1961 | 222557 |  |
| 1878 | 20994 | 1921 | 99152 | 1962 | 229341 | 248688 |
| 1879 | 21418 | 1922 | 102803 | 1963 | 232504 | 251359 |
| 1880 | 23818 | 1923 | 102279 | 1964 | 234480 | 255211 |
| 1881 | 21752 | 1924 | 104283 | 1965 | 240707 | 260321 |
| 1882 | 21610 | 1925 | 106994 | 1966 |  | 273996 |
| 1883 | 24247 | 1926 | 108526 | 1967 |  | 283336 |
| 1884 | 27863 | 1927 | 106685 | 1968 |  | 189458 |
| 1885 | 30117 | 1928 | 110433 | 1969 |  | 296283 |
| 1886 | 32250 | 1929 | 112489 | 1970 |  | 299812 |
| 1887 | 35319 | 1930 | 115326 | 1971 |  | 304926 |
| 1888 | 38926 | 1931 | 116097 | 1972 |  | 311200 |
| 1889 | 40472 | 1932 | 117990 | 1973 |  | 319494 |
| 1890 | 40836 | 1933 | 111139 | 1974 |  | 328697 |
| 1891 | 45004 | 1934 | 113564 | 1975 |  | 342706 |
| 1892 | 45795 | 1935 | 113533 | 1976 |  | 356180 |
| 1893 | 44432 | 1936 | 118483 | 1977 |  | 366567 |
| 1894 | 45050 | 1937 | 115309 | 1978 |  | 370307 |
| 1895 | 48270 | 1938 | 109157 | 1979 |  | 375032 |
| 1896 | 54316 | 1939 | 113779 | 1980 |  | 379381 |
| 1897 | 59748 | 1940 | 112816 | 1981 |  | 387998 |
| 1898 | 58296 | 1941 | 110839 | 1982 |  | 397754 |
| 1899 | 63133 | 1942 | 97879 | 1983 |  | 404420 |
| 1900 | 69285 | 1943 | 103943 |  |  |  |
| 1901 | 70432 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1902 | 72809 |  |  |  |  |  |

## Notes

*Average Attendance:
Derived from enrolled students marked on roll as present. The school average attendance was used
as the basis for school accommodation and staffing up to the 1960s.
**EffetiveEnrdment:
The enrolment on a set day in the year (e.g. 1 August).

Table 2: Employment of teachers: all categories, 1860-1983

| Year | Female <br> Teachers | Male <br> Teachers | Total Teachers | Female Teachers as \% Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1860 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 43\% |
| 1861 | 4 | 16 | 20 | 20\% |
| 1862 | 10 | 21 | 31 | 32\% |
| 1863 | 17 | 33 | 50 | 34\% |
| 1864 | 19 | 41 | 60 | 32\% |
| 1865 | 27 | 56 | 83 | 33\% |
| 1866 | 31 | 66 | 97 | 32\% |
| 1867 | - | - | 115 | - |
| 1868 | 50 | 83 | 133 | 38\% |
| 1869 | 74 | 93 | 167 | 44\% |
| 1870 | 100 | 126 | 226 | 44\% |
| 1871 | 146 | 179 | 325 | 45\% |
| 1872 | 164 | 209 | 373 | 44\% |
| 1873 | 205 | 229 | 434 | 47\% |
| 1874 | 292 | 298 | 590 | 49\% |
| 1875 | 347 | 327 | 674 | 51\% |
| 1876 | 332 | 357 | 689 | 48\% |
| 1877 | 383 | 394 | 777 | 49\% |
| 1878 | 420 | 434 | 854 | 49\% |
| 1879 | 446 | 478 | 924 | 48\% |
| 1880 | 463 | 512 | 975 | 47\% |
| 1881 | 426 | 489 | 915 | 47\% |
| 1882 | 454 | 475 | 929 | 49\% |
| 1883 | 514 | 504 | 1018 | 50\% |
| 1884 | 598 | 554 | 1152 | 52\% |
| 1885 | 667 | 590 | 1257 | 53\% |
| 1886 | 724 | 624 | 1348 | 54\% |
| 1887 | 796 | 675 | 1471 | 54\% |
| 1888 | 789 | 691 | 1480 | 53\% |
| 1889 | 794 | 698 | 1492 | 53\% |
| 1890 | 804 | 695 | 1499 | 54\% |
| 1891 | 798 | 683 | 1481 | 54\% |
| 1892 | 786 | 701 | 1487 | 53\% |
| 1893 | 740 | 702 | 1442 | 51\% |
| 1894 | 746 | 683 | 1429 | 52\% |
| 1895 | 805 | 729 | 1534 | 52\% |
| 1896 | 917 | 798 | 1715 | 53\% |
| 1897 | 1000 | 825 | 1825 | 55\% |

Table 2: Employment of teachers: all categories, 1860-1983 (continued)

| Year | Female Teachers | Male Teachers | Total Teachers | Female Teachers as \% Total Teachers |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1898 | 1017 | 870 | 1887 | 54\% |
| 1899 | 1033 | 928 | 1961 | 53\% |
| 1900 | 1161 | 1045 | 2206 | 53\% |
| 1901 | 1208 | 1102 | 2310 | 52\% |
| 1902 | 1247 | 1144 | 2391 | 52\% |
| 1903 | 1241 | 1137 | 2378 | 52\% |
| 1904 | 1247 | 1140 | 2387 | 52\% |
| 1905 | 1240 | 1143 | 2383 | 52\% |
| 1906 | 1249 | 1153 | 2402 | 52\% |
| 1907 | 1266 | 1130 | 2396 | 53\% |
| 1908 | 1297 | 1118 | 2415 | 54\% |
| 1909 | 1355 | 1174 | 2529 | 54\% |
| 1910 | 1404 | 1211 | 2615 | 54\% |
| 1911 | 1509 | 1236 | 2745 | 55\% |
| 1912 | 1654 | 1358 | 3012 | 55\% |
| 1913 | 1811 | 1458 | 3269 | 55\% |
| 1914 | 1946 | 1526 | 3472 | 56\% |
| 1915 | 2140 | 1621 | 3761 | 57\% |
| 1916 | 2369 | 1681 | 4050 | 58\% |
| 1917 | 2427 | 1693 | 4120 | 59\% |
| 1918 | 2540 | 1629 | 4169 | 61\% |
| 1919 | 2575 | 1658 | 4233 | 61\% |
| 1920 | 2670 | 1711 | 4381 | 61\% |
| 1921 | 2341 | 1549 | 3890 | 60\% |
| 1922 | 2327 | 1655 | 3982 | 58\% |
| 1923 | 2405 | 1724 | 4129 | 58\% |
| 1924 | 2350 | 1772 | 4122 | 57\% |
| 1925 | 2381 | 1846 | 4227 | 56\% |
| 1926 | 2358 | 1873 | 4231 | 56\% |
| 1927 | 2370 | 1926 | 4296 | 55\% |
| 1928 | 2424 | 1977 | 4401 | 55\% |
| 1929 | 2403 | 2037 | 4440 | 54\% |
| 1930 | 2341 | 2070 | 4411 | 53\% |
| 1931 | 2226 | 2073 | 4299 | 52\% |
| 1932 | 2157 | 2079 | 4236 | 51\% |
| 1933 | 2134 | 2134 | 4268 | 50\% |
| 1934 | 2112 | 2171 | 4283 | 49\% |
| 1935 | 2069 | 2259 | 4328 | 48\% |

Table 2: Employment of teachers: all categories, 1860-1983 (continued)

| Year | Female Teachers | Male Teachers | Total Teachers | Female Teachers as \% Total Teachers |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1936 | 2055 | 2325 | 4380 | 47\% |
| 1937 | 2022 | 2376 | 4398 | 46\% |
| 1938 | 1962 | 2414 | 4376 | 45\% |
| 1939 | 1896 | 2450 | 4346 | 44\% |
| 1940 | 1912 | 2502 | 4414 | 43\% |
| 1941 | 1879 | 2579 | 4458 | 42\% |
| 1942 | 1996 | 2641 | 4637 | 43\% |
| 1943 | 2111 | 2663 | 4774 | 44\% |
| 1944 | 2089 | 2712 | 4801 | 44\% |
| 1945 | 2002 | 2726 | 4728 | 42\% |
| 1946 | 1771 | 2676 | 4447 | 40\% |
| 1947 | 2003 | 2710 | 4713 | 42\% |
| 1948 | 1926 | 2648 | 457-4 | 42\% |
| 1949 | 2017 | 2681 | 4698 | 43\% |
| 1950 | 2099 | 2681 | 4780 | 44\% |
| 1951 | 2254 | 2731 | 4985 | 45\% |
| 1952 | 2412 | 2737 | 5149 | 47\% |
| 1953 | 2428 | 2691 | 5119 | 47\% |
| 1954 | 2556 | 2860 | 5416 | 47\% |
| 1955 | 2777 | 2983 | 5760 | 48\% |
| 1956 | 2879 | 3258 | 6137 | 47\% |
| 1957 | 3251 | 3546 | 6797 | 48\% |
| 1958 | 3532 | 3815 | 7347 | 48\% |
| 1959 | 3780 | 4147 | 7927 | 48\% |
| 1960 | 3791 | 4385 | 8176 | 46\% |
| 1961 | 3687 | 4712 | 8399 | 44\% |
| 1962 | 3995 | 4832 | 8827 | 45\% |
| 1963 | 4050 | 5009 | 9059 | 45\% |
| 1964 | 4158 | 5211 | 9369 | 44\% |
| 1965 | 4218 | 5496 | 9714 | 43\% |
| 1966 | 4400 | 5186 | 9586 | 46\% |
| 1967 | 4860 | 5175 | 10035 | 48\% |
| 1968 | 5445 | 5298 | 10743 | 51\% |
| 1969 | 6021 | 5436 | 11457 | 53\% |
| 1970 | 6570 | 5602 | 12172 | 54\% |
| 1971 | 7003 | 5725 | 12728 | 55\% |
| 1972 | 7352 | 6049 | 13401 | 55\% |
| 1973 | 7785 | 6367 | 14152 | 55\% |

Table 2: Employment of teachers: all categories, 1860-1983

| Year | Female Teachers | Male Teachers | Total Teachers | Female Teachers as \% Total Teachers |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1974 | 8611 | 6707 | 15318 | 56\% |
| 1975 | 9859 | 7554 | 17413 | 57\% |
| 1976 | 10642 | 7970 | 18612 | 57\% |
| 1977 | 11265 | 8173 | 19438 | 58\% |
| 1978 | 11329 | 8169 | 19498 | 58\% |
| 1979 | 11722 | 8444 | 20166 | 58\% |
| 1980 | 11788 | 8465 | 20253 | 58\% |
| 1981 | 11928 | 8550 | 20478 | 58\% |
| 1982 | 12571 | 8667 | 21238 | 59\% |
| 1983 | 13442 | 8974 | 22416 | 60\% |

## Notes

- From 1860 to 1961 , the statistics are derived from teachers employed at the end of the year, from 1962 to 1979 from those employed on 1 August each year; and from 1980 to 1983 - those employed on 1 July each year.
- From 1957, the statistics include home science, manual training and full-time teachers at technical colleges. From 1966 teachers at technical colleges are excluded.

Table 3: Employment of pupil teachers, 1860-1935
\(\left.$$
\begin{array}{lllllll}\hline \text { Year } & \begin{array}{l}\text { Female } \\
\text { Pupil } \\
\text { Teachers }\end{array} & \begin{array}{l}\text { Female Pupil } \\
\text { Teachers as\% } \\
\text { of Total Female } \\
\text { Teachers }\end{array} & \begin{array}{l}\text { MalePupil } \\
\text { Teachers }\end{array} & \begin{array}{l}\text { Male Pupil } \\
\text { Teachers as\% } \\
\text { of Total Male } \\
\text { Teachers }\end{array} & \begin{array}{l}\text { Total Pupil } \\
\text { Teachers }\end{array} & \begin{array}{l}\text { Female Pupil } \\
\text { Teachers as\% } \\
\text { of Total Pupil } \\
\text { Teachers }\end{array} \\
\hline 1860 & 2 & 67 \% & 1 & \begin{array}{l}\text { Total Pupil } \\
\text { Teachers as \% } \\
\text { of Total } \\
\text { Teachers }\end{array}
$$ <br>

\hline 1861 \& 2 \& 50 \% \& 3 \& 19 \% \& 3 \& 67 \%\end{array}\right]\)| $43 \%$ |
| :--- |
| 1862 |

Table 63: Employment of pupil teachers, 1860-1935 (continued)

| Year | Female <br> Pupil <br> Teachers | Female Pupil <br> Teachers as \% of Total Female Teachers | Male Pupil Teachers | Male Pupil Teachers as \% of Total Male Teachers | Total Pupil Teachers | Female Pupil Teachers as \% of Total Pupil Teachers | Total Pupil <br> Teachers as \% of Total Teachers |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1875 | 179 | 52\% | 69 | 21\% | 248 | 72\% | 37\% |
| 1876 | 167 | 50\% | 82 | 23\% | 249 | 67\% | 36\% |
| 1877 | 197 | 51\% | 101 | 26\% | 198 | 66\% | 38\% |
| 1878 | 230 | 55\% | 133 | 31\% | 363 | 63\% | 43\% |
| 1879 | 230 | 52\% | 152 | 32\% | 382 | 60\% | 41\% |
| 1880 | 237 | 51\% | 168 | 33\% | 405 | 59\% | 42\% |
| 1881 | 203 | 48\% | 141 | 29\% | 344 | 59\% | 38\% |
| 1882 | 203 | 45\% | 127 | 27\% | 331 | 61\% | 36\% |
| 1883 | 214 | 42\% | 137 | 27\% | 351 | 61\% | 34\% |
| 1884 | 286 | 48\% | 143 | 26\% | 429 | 67\% | 37\% |
| 1885 | 298 | 45\% | 154 | 26\% | 452 | 66\% | 36\% |
| 1886 | 358 | 49\% | 168 | 27\% | 526 | 68\% | 39\% |
| 1887 | 384 | 48\% | 170 | 25\% | 554 | 69\% | 38\% |
| 1888 | 348 | 44\% | 159 | 23\% | 507 | 69\% | 34\% |
| 1889 | 306 | 39\% | 137 | 20\% | 443 | 69\% | 30\% |
| 1890 | 281 | 35\% | 119 | 17\% | 400 | 70\% | 27\% |
| 1891 | 213 | 27\% | 92 | 13\% | 305 | 70\% | 21\% |
| 1892 | 154 | 20\% | 83 | 12\% | 237 | 65\% | 16\% |
| 1893 | 113 | 15\% | 60 | 9\% | 173 | 65\% | 12\% |
| 1894 | 91 | 12\% | 44 | 6\% | 135 | 67\% | 9\% |
| 1895 | 147 | 18\% | 81 | 11\% | 228 | 64\% | 15\% |
| 1896 | 230 | 25\% | 141 | 18\% | 371 | 62\% | 22\% |
| 1897 | 281 | 28\% | 165 | 20\% | 446 | 63\% | 24\% |
| 1898 | 314 | 31\% | 178 | 20\% | 492 | 64\% | 26\% |
| 1899 | 328 | 32\% | 214 | 23\% | 542 | 61\% | 28\% |
| 1900 | 394 | 34\% | 295 | 28\% | 689 | 57\% | 31\% |
| 1901 | 383 | 32\% | 316 | 29\% | 6919 | 55\% | 30\% |
| 1902 | 361 | 29\% | 323 | 28\% | 684 | 53\% | 29\% |
| 1903 | 309 | 25\% | 287 | 25\% | 596 | 52\% | 25\% |
| 1904 | 257 | 21\% | 251 | 22\% | 508 | 51\% | 21\% |
| 1905 | 191 | 15\% | 190 | 17\% | 381 | 50\% | 16\% |
| 1906 | 191 | 15\% | 144 | 12\% | 335 | 57\% | 14\% |
| 1907 | 231 | 18\% | 127 | 11\% | 358 | 65\% | 15\% |
| 1908 | 262 | 20\% | 141 | 13\% | 403 | 65\% | 17\% |
| 1909 | 341 | 25\% | 189 | 16\% | 530 | 64\% | 21\% |
| 1910 | 340 | 24\% | 210 | 17\% | 550 | 62\% | 21\% |

Table 3: Employment of pupil teachers, 1860-1935 (continued)

| Year | Female <br> Pupil <br> Teachers | Female Pupil <br> Teachers as \% of Total Female Teachers | Male Pupil Teachers | Male Pupil Teachers as \% of Total Male Teachers | Total Pupil Teachers | Female Pupil Teachers as \% of Total Pupil Teachers | Total Pupil <br> Teachers as \% of Total Teachers |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1911 | 352 | 23\% | 238 | 19\% | 590 | 60\% | 21\% |
| 1912 | 376 | 23\% | 288 | 21\% | 664 | 57\%0 | 22\% |
| 1913 | 433 | 24\% | 320 | 22\% | 753 | 58\% | 23\% |
| 1914 | 498 | 26\% | 344 | 23\% | 842 | 59\% | 24\% |
| 1915 | 569 | 27\% | 389 | 24\% | 958 | 60\% | 25\% |
| 1916 | 623 | 26\% | 423 | 25\% | 1046 | 60\% | 26\% |
| 1917 | 585 | 24\% | 402 | 24\% | 987 | 59\% | 24\% |
| 1918 | 518 | 20\% | 332 | 20\% | 850 | 61\% | 20\% |
| 1919 | 476 | 18\% | 248 | 15\% | 724 | 66\% | 17\% |
| 1920 | 435 | 16\% | 205 | 12\% | 640 | 68\% | 15\% |
| 1921 | 350 | 15\% | 155 | 10\% | 505 | 69\% | 13\% |
| 1922 | 226 | 10\% | 102 | 6\% | 328 | 69\% | 8\% |
| 1923 | 216 | 9\% | 89 | 5\% | 305 | 71\% | 7\% |
| 1924 | 180 | 8\% | 93 | 5\% | 273 | 66\% | 7\% |
| 1925 | 207 | 9\% | 122 | 7\% | 329 | 63\% | 8\% |
| 1926 | 173 | 7\% | 106 | 6\% | 279 | 62\% | 7\% |
| 1927 | 156 | 7\% | 92 | 5\% | 248 | 63\% | 6\% |
| 1928 | 121 | 5\% | 74 | 4\% | 195 | 62\% | 4\% |
| 1929 | 86 | 4\% | 54 | 3\% | 140 | 61\% | 3\% |
| 1930 | 53 | 2\% | 41 | 2\% | 94 | 56\% | 2\% |
| 1931 | 37 | 2\% | 26 | 1\% | 63 | 59\% | 1\% |
| 1932 | 18 | <1\% | 17 | <1\% | 35 | 51\% | 1\% |
| 1933 | 3 | <1\% | 9 | <1\% | 12 | 25\% | <1\% |
| 1934 | 2 | <1\% | 6 | <1\% | 8 | 25\% | <1\% |
| 1935 | 0 | <1\% | 2 | <1\% | 2 | 0\% | <1\% |

## Notes

- More detailed statistics have been given in this section to underline the importance of pupil teachers in the past, and the importance of female pupil teachers.
- Pupil teachers were phased out from 1921 to 1935.

Table 65: Students with Departmental scholarships at teachers colleges 1921-1983 (continued)

| Year | Female Students | Male Students | Total Students | Female $S$ tudents as \% of Total Students |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1921 | 47 | 31 | 78 | 60\% |
| 1922 | 53 | 38 | 91 | 58\% |
| 1923 | 55 | 29 | 84 | 65\% |
| 1924 | 67 | 46 | 113 | 59\% |
| 1925 | 82 | 52 | 134 | 61\% |
| 1926 | 112 | 80 | 192 | 58\% |
| 1927 | 142 | 99 | 241 | 59\% |
| 1928 | 159 | 146 | 305 | 52\% |
| 1929 | 186 | 210 | 396 | 47\% |
| 1930 | 149 | 179 | 328 | 45\% |
| 1931 | 114 | 129 | 243 | 47\% |
| 1932 | 153 | 141 | 294 | 52\% |
| 1933 | 157 | 139 | 296 | 53\% |
| 1934 | 169 | 209 | 378 | 45\% |
| 1935 | 197 | 265 | 462 | 43\% |
| 1936 | - | - | 440 | - |
| 1937 | 196 | 227 | 423 | 46\% |
| 1938 | 233 | 195 | 428 | 54\% |
| 1939 | 256 | 201 | 457 | 56\% |
| 1940 | - | - | 546 | - |
| 1941 | - | - | 539 | - |
| 1942 | - | - | 676 | - |
| 1943 | - | - | 558 | - |
| 1944 | - | - | 534 | - |
| 1945 | - | - | 553 | -. |
| 1946 | - | - | 704 |  |
| 1947 | 724 | 400 | 1124 | 64\% |
| 1948 | 634 | 345 | 979 | 65\% |
| 1949 | 567 | 304 | 871 | 65\% |
| 1950 | 547 | 249 | 796 | 69\% |
| 1951 | 509 | 235 | 744 | 68\% |
| 1952 | 527 | 252 | 779 | 68\% |
| 1953 | 956 | 582 | 1538 | 62\% |
| 1954 | 1055 | 603 | 1658 | 64\% |
| 1955 | 1161 | 633 | 1794 | 65\% |
| 1956 | 1382 | 790 | 2172 | 64\% |
| 1957 | 1757 | 977 | 2734 | 64\% |
| 1958 | 2142 | 1175 | 3317 | 65\% |

Table 4: Students with Departmental scholarships at teachers colleges 1921-1983 (continued)

| Year | Female Students | Male Students | Total Students | Female Students as \% of T otal Students |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1959 | 1868 | 991 | 2859 | 65\% |
| 1960 | 1556 | 981 | 2537 | 61\% |
| 1961 | 1451 | 963 | 2414 | 60\% |
| 1962 | 1720 | 1213 | 2933 | 59\% |
| 1963 | 1818 | 1223 | 3041 | 60\% |
| 1964 | 1743 | 1119 | 2862 | 61\% |
| 1965 | 1564 | 890 | 2454 | 64\% |
| 1966 | 1722 | 788 | 2510 | 69\% |
| 1967 | 1966 | 793 | 2759 | 71\% |
| 1968 | 2344 | 847 | 3191 | 73\% |
| 1969 | 2655 | 966 | 3621 | 73\% |
| 1970 | 2797 | 1128 | 3925 | 71\% |
| 1971 | 3051 | 1307 | 4358 | 70\% |
| 1972 | 3362 | 1672 | 5034 | 67\% |
| 1973 | 3743 | 1766 | 5509 | 68\% |
| 1974 | 3863 | 1762 | 5625 | 69\% |
| 1975 | 3833 | 1525 | 5358 | 72\% |
| 1976 | 3624 | 1431 | 5055 | 72\% |
| 1977 | 3080 | 1190 | 4270 | 72\% |
| 1978 | 2138 | 804 | 2942 | 73\% |
| 1979 | 1214 | 354 | 1568 | 77\% |
| 1980 | 648 | 151 | 799 | 81\% |
| 1981 | 287 | 70 | 357 | 80\% |
| 1982 | 119 | 75 | 194 | 61\% |
| 1983 | 123 | 81 | 204 | 60\% |

## Notes

- Up to 1972 the number of students on D epartmental scholarships is roughly equivalent to the total number at the teaders' colleges.
- After 1972, when the teachers' colleges became autonomous, the numbers given do not reflect accurately the total number of students doing teacher courses, especially after 1977 when the Department of Education reduced drastically the number of scholarships offered. By then, fees had been abolished at tertiary institutes and other scholarships were available.

Table 5: Examinations, 1880-1939
A. Examinations of Pupil Teachers, 1880-1900

| Year | Females <br> No. <br> Examined | No. <br> Passed | \% <br> Passed | Males <br> No. <br> Examined | No. <br> Passed | \% <br> Passed |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1880 | 386 | 253 | $66 \%$ | 290 | 174 | $60 \%$ |
| 1885 | 632 | 395 | $63 \%$ | 320 | 185 | $58 \%$ |
| 1890 | 714 | 487 | $68 \%$ | 358 | 232 | $65 \%$ |
| 1895 | 247 | 153 | $62 \%$ | 152 | 80 | $53 \%$ |
| 1900 | 614 | 449 | $73 \%$ | 402 | 287 | $71 \%$ |

Note
These results are derived from the examination of pupil teachers - all levels
B. Class III Examinations, 1905-1915

| Year | Females <br> No. <br> Examined | No. <br> Passed | 38 | Males <br> Passed | No. <br> Examined |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1905 | 69 | 59 | $55 \%$ | No. <br> Passed | \% <br> Passed |
| 1910 | 87 | 67 | $68 \%$ | 97 | 58 |
| 1915 | 143 | $47 \%$ | 47 | 26 | $50 \%$ |

Note
This examination was done by final year pupil teachers and unclassified teachers seeking classification.
C. Class III Examination for Teachers Training College Scholarship Holders 1922-1939

| Year | No. Who Sat |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Scholarship holders | Females | Males | Total | Sex of occupant of 1st place | No. of females in the first 10 places |
| 1922 | Senior | 9 | 7 | 16 | male | 5 |
| 1927 | Senior | 20 | 9 | 29 | male | 6 |
| 1930 | Senior | 19 | 9 | 28 | female | 10 |
| 1932 | Senior | 24 | 19 | 43 | female | 9 |
| 1935 | Senior | 50 | 26 | 76 | female | 10 |
| 1936 | Senior | 33 | 23 | 56 | female | 9 |
|  | Junior | 57 | 69 | 126 | female | 8 |
| 1937 | Senior | 29 | 36 | 65 | female | 9 |
|  | Junior | 45 | 64 | 109 | male | 4 |
| 1938 | Senior | 44 | 23 | 67 | female | 7 |
|  | Junior | 97 | 58 | 155 | female | 9 |
| 1939 | Senior | 62 | 25 | 87 | female | 10 |
|  | Junior | 35 | 57 | 92 | female | 9 |

Note
It was expedient to present the table in this manner because of the nature of the records available. Source:
A/15784, Queensland State Archives.

Table 6: Provisional school teachers, 1873-1908

| Year | Female <br> Provisional <br> School <br> Teachers | Female Provisional School Teachers as \% of Total Female Teachers | Male <br> Provisional <br> School <br> Teachers | Male Provisional School T eachers as \% of Total Male Teachers | Total <br> Provisional <br> School <br> Teachers | Female Provisional School Teachers as \% of Total Teachers | Total Provisional School Teachers as \% of Total Teachers |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1873 | 2 | > 1\% | 21 | 9\% | 23 | 9\% | 5\% |
| 1874 | 8 | 3\% | 35 | 12\% | 43 | 19\% | 7\% |
| 1875 | 8 | 2\% | 41 | 13\% | 49 | 16\% | 7\% |
| 1876 | 11 | 3\% | 65 | 18\% | 76 | 14\% | 11\% |
| 1877 | 10 | 3\% | 55 | 14\% | 64 | 16\% | 8\% |
| 1878 | 18 | 4\% | 53 | 12\% | 72 | 25\% | 8\% |
| 1879 | 22 | 5\% | 62 | 13\% | 86 | 26\% | 9\% |
| 1880 | 27 | 6\% | 70 | 14\% | 99 | 27\% | 10\% |
| 1881 | 27 | 6\% | 82 | 17\% | 109 | 25\% | 12\% |
| 1882 | 43 | 9\% | 87 | 18\% | 130 | 33\% | 14\% |
| 1883 | 56 | 11\% | 89 | 18\% | 145 | 39\% | 14\% |
| 1884 | 59 | 10\% | 90 | 16\% | 149 | 40\% | 13\% |
| 1885 | 75 | 11\% | 96 | 16\% | 171 | 44\% | 14\% |
| 1886 | 84 | 12\% | 98 | 16\% | 182 | 46\% | 14\% |
| 1887 | 92 | 12\% | 119 | 18\% | 211 | 44\% | 14\% |
| 1888 | 109 | 14\% | 125 | 18\% | 234 | 47\% | 16\% |
| 1889 | 119 | 15\% | 141 | 20\% | 260 | 46\% | 17\% |
| 1890 | 127 | 16\% | 140 | 20\% | 267 | 48\% | 18\% |
| 1891 | 139 | 17\% | 145 | 21\% | 284 | 49\% | 19\% |
| 1892 | 159 | 20\% | 164 | 23\% | 323 | 49\% | 22\% |
| 1893 | 161 | 22\% | 173 | 25\% | 334 | 48\% | 23\% |
| 1894 | 199 | 27\% | 167 | 24\% | 366 | 54\% | 26\% |
| 1895 | 210 | 26\% | 139 | 20\% | 349 | 60\% | 23\% |
| 1896 | 245 | 27\% | 141 | 19\% | 386 | 63\% | 23\% |
| 1897 | 265 | 27\% | 146 | 18\% | 411 | 64\% | 23\% |
| 1898 | 261 | 26\% | 175 | 20\% | 436 | 60\% | 23\% |
| 1899 | 268 | 26\% | 184 | 20\% | 452 | 59\% | 23\% |
| 1900 | 299 | 26\% | 191 | 18\% | 490 | 61\% | 22\% |
| 1901 | 321 | 27\% | 193 | 18\% | 514 | 62\% | 22\% |
| 1902 | 337 | 27\% | 194 | 17\% | 531 | 63\% | 22\% |
| 1903 | 355 | 29\% | 197 | 17\% | 552 | 64\% | 23\% |
| 1904 | 381 | 31\% | 204 | 18\% | 585 | 65\% | 27\% |
| 1905 | 394 | 32\% | 207 | 18\% | 601 | 66\% | 28\% |
| 1906 | 397 | 32\% | 217 | 19\% | 614 | 65\% | 27\% |
| 1907 | 369 | 29\% | 194 | 17\% | 563 | 66\% | 28\% |
| 1908 | 383 | 30\% | 176 | 16\% | 559 | 69\% | 29\% |

## Notes

- In 1909 the number of provisional schools was reduced to about sixty, the others being reclassified as State schools.
- Those provisional school teachers not in provisional schools continued to teach in the smallest of the State schools.

Table 7: Unclassified teachers, 1909-1946

| Year | Female <br> Unclassified <br> Teachers | Female <br> Unclassified <br> Teachers as <br> \% of Total <br> Female <br> Teachers | Male <br> Unclassified <br> Teachers | Male <br> Unclassified Teachers as \% of Total <br> Male <br> Teachers | Total <br> Unclassified <br> Teachers | Female <br> Unclassified <br> Teachers as \% of Total Unclassified Teachers | Total <br> Unclassified <br> Teachers as \% of Total Teachers |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1909 | 366 | 27\% | 171 | 15\% | 537 | 68\% | 21\% |
| 1910 | 401 | 29\% | 168 | 14\% | 569 | 70\% | 22\% |
| 1911 | 457 | 30\% | 169 | 14\% | 626 | 73\% | 23\% |
| 1912 | 502 | 30\% | 206 | 15\% | 708 | 71\% | 24\% |
| 1913 | 579 | 32\% | 244 | 17\% | 823 | 70\% | 25\% |
| 1914 | 583 | 30\% | 245 | 16\% | 828 | 70\% | 24\% |
| 1915 | 656 | 31\% | 268 | 17\% | 924 | 71\% | 25\% |
| 1916 | 790 | 33\% | 270 | 16\% | 1060 | 75\% | 26\% |
| 1917 | 780 | 32\% | 271 | 16\% | 1051 | 74\% | 26\% |
| 1918 | 817 | 32\% | 259 | 15\% | 1076 | 76\% | 26\% |
| 1919 | 837 | 33\% | 260 | 16\% | 1097 | 76\% | 26\% |
| 1920 | 845 | 32\% | 271 | 16\% | 1116 | 76\% | 25\% |
| 1921 | 622 | 27\% | 212 | 14\% | 834 | 75\% | 21\% |
| 1922 | 580 | 25\% | 217 | 13\% | 797 | 73\% | 20\% |
| 1923 | 641 | 27\% | 239 | 14\% | 880 | 73\% | 21\% |
| 1924 | 584 | 25\% | 228 | 13\% | 812 | 72\% | 20\% |
| 1925 | 600 | 25\% | 242 | 13\% | 842 | 71\% | 20\% |
| 1926 | 522 | 22\% | 228 | 12\% | 750 | 70\% | 18\% |
| 1927 | 530 | 22\% | 250 | 13\% | 780 | 68\% | 18\% |
| 1928 | 521 | 21\% | 249 | 13\% | 770 | 68\% | 17\% |
| 1929 | 463 | 19\% | 242 | 12\% | 705 | 66\% | 16\% |
| 1930 | 399 | 17\% | 218 | 11\% | 617 | 65\% | 14\% |
| 1931 | 347 | 16\% | 195 | 9\% | 542 | 64\% | 13\% |
| 1932 | 301 | 14\% | 170 | 8\% | 471 | 64\% | 11\% |
| 1933 | 297 | 14\% | 164 | 8\% | 461 | 64\% | 11\% |
| 1934 | 296 | 14\% | 164 | 8\% | 460 | 64\% | 11\% |
| 1935 | 253 | 12\% | 166 | 7\% | 419 | 60\% | 10\% |
| 1936 | 257 | 13\% | 169 | 7\% | 426 | 60\% | 10\% |
| 1937 | 218 | 11\% | 163 | 7\% | 381 | 57\% | 9\% |
| 1938 | 174 | 9\% | 144 | 6\% | 318 | 55\% | 7\% |
| 1939 | 145 | 8\% | 129 | 5\% | 274 | 53\% | 6\% |
| 1940 | 125 | 7\% | 126 | 5\% | 251 | 50\% | 6\% |
| 1941 | 134 | 7\% | 127 | 5\% | 261 | 51\% | 6\% |
| 1942 | 276 | 14\% | 155 | 6\% | 431 | 64\% | 9\% |
| 1943 | 253 | 12\% | 159 | 6\% | 412 | 61\% | 9\% |
| 1944 | 337 | 16\% | 287 | 11\% | 624 | 54\% | 13\% |

Table 7: Unclassified teachers, 1909-1946 (continued)

| Year | Female <br> Unclassified <br> Teachers | Female <br> Unclassified <br> Teachers as <br> \% of Total <br> Female <br> Teachers | Male <br> Unclassified <br> Teachers | Male <br> Unclassified <br> Teachers as \% of Total Male Teachers | Total <br> Unclassified <br> Teachers | Female <br> Unclassified <br> Teachers as \% of Total Unclassified Teachers | Total <br> Unclassified <br> Teachers as \% of Total Teachers |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1945 | 175 | 9\% | 158 | 6\% | 333 | 53\% | 7\% |
| 1946 | 137 | 8\% | 109 | 4\% | 246 | 56\% | 6\% |

## Note

After 1946 the number of unclassified teachers declined to an insignificant percentage.

Table 8: Classified Teachers, 1860-1946

| Year | Classified <br> Female <br> Teachers | Classified <br> Female <br> Teachers as \% of Total Female Teachers | Classified <br> Male <br> Teachers | Classified <br> Male <br> Teachers as \% of Total Male <br> Teachers | Total Classified Teachers | Classified Female <br> Teachers as \% of Total Classified Teachers | Total Classified Teachers as \% of Total Teachers |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1860 | 1 | 33\% | 3 | 75\% | 4 | 25\% | 57\% |
| 1861 | 2 | 50\% | 13 | 81\% | 15 | 13\% | 75\% |
| 1862 | 6 | 60\% | 16 | 76\% | 22 | 27\% | 71\% |
| 1863 | 9 | 53\% | 26 | 79\% | 35 | 26\% | 70\% |
| 1864 | 13 | 68\% | 38 | 93\% | 51 | 25\% | 85\% |
| 1865 | 15 | 56\% | 47 | 84\% | 62 | 24\% | 75\% |
| 1866 | 18 | 58\% | 56 | 85\% | 74 | 24\% | 76\% |
| 1867 | 26 |  | 62 |  | 88 | 30\% | 77\% |
| 1868 | 30 | 60\% | 67 | 81\% | 97 | 31\% | 73\% |
| 1869 | 41 | 55\% | 79 | 85\% | 120 | 34\% | 72\% |
| 1870 | 59 | 59\% | 107 | 85\% | 166 | 36\% | 73\% |
| 1871 | 77 | 53\% | 147 | 82\% | 224 | 34\% | 69\% |
| 1872 | 80 | 49\% | 161 | 77\% | 241 | 33\% | 64\% |
| 1873 | 92 | 45\% | 159 | 69\% | 245 | 38\% | 56\% |
| 1874 | 125 | 43\% | 201 | 67\% | 326 | 38\% | 55\% |
| 1875 | 160 | 46\% | 217 | 66\% | 377 | 42\% | 56\% |
| 1876 | 154 | 46\% | 210 | 59\% | 364 | 42\% | 53\% |
| 1877 | 176 | 46\% | 238 | 60\% | 415 | 42\% | 53\% |
| 1878 | 172 | 41\% | 248 | 57\% | 420 | 41\% | 49\% |
| 1879 | 194 | 43\% | 264 | 55\% | 458 | 42\% | 50\% |
| 1880 | 199 | 43\% | 274 | 54\% | 473 | 42\% | 49\% |
| 1881 | 196 | 46\% | 266 | 54\% | 462 | 42\% | 50\% |
| 1882 | 208 | 46\% | 261 | 55\% | 469 | 44\% | 50\% |
| 1883 | 244 | 47\% | 278 | 55\% | 522 | 47\% | 51\% |
| 1884 | 253 | 42\% | 321 | 58\% | 574 | 44\% | 50\% |
| 1885 | 294 | 44\% | 340 | 58\% | 634 | 46\% | 50\% |
| 1886 | 282 | 39\% | 358 | 57\% | 640 | 44\% | 47\% |
| 1887 | 320 | 40\% | 386 | 57\% | 706 | 45\% | 48\% |
| 1888 | 331 | 42\% | 407 | 59\% | 738 | 45\% | 50\% |
| 1889 | 368 | 46\% | 420 | 60\% | 788 | 47\% | 53\% |
| 1890 | 396 | 49\% | 436 | 63\% | 832 | 48\% | 56\% |
| 1891 | 446 | 56\% | 446 | 65\% | 892 | 50\% | 60\% |
| 1892 | 473 | 60\% | 454 | 65\% | 927 | 51\% | 62\% |
| 1893 | 466 | 63\% | 469 | 67\% | 935 | 50\% | 65\% |
| 1894 | 456 | 61\% | 472 | 69\% | 928 | 49\% | 65\% |
| 1895 | 438 | 54\% | 506 | 69\% | 9444 | 46\% | 62\% |

Table 8: Classified Teachers, 1860-1946 (continued)

| Year | Classified <br> Female <br> Teachers | Classified <br> Female <br> Teachers as \% of Total Female Teachers | Classified <br> Male <br> Teachers | Classified <br> Male <br> Teachers as \% of Total Male <br> Teachers | Total Classified Teachers | Classified Female Teachers as \% of Total Classified Teachers | Total Classified Teachers as \% of Total Teachers |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1896 | 442 | 48\% | 516 | 65\% | 958 | 46\% | 56\% |
| 1897 | 454 | 45\% | 514 | 62\% | 928 | 49\% | 51\% |
| 1898 | 442 | 43\% | 517 | 59\% | 959 | 46\% | 51\% |
| 1899 | 437 | 42\% | 530 | 57\% | 967 | 45\% | 49\% |
| 1900 | 468 | 40\% | 559 | 53\% | 1027 | 46\% | 47\% |
| 1901 | 504 | 42\% | 593 | 54\% | 1097 | 46\% | 47\% |
| 1902 | 549 | 44\% | 627 | 55\% | 1176 | 47\% | 49\% |
| 1903 | 557 | 45\% | 611 | 54\% | 1168 | 48\% | 49\% |
| 1904 | 589 | 47\% | 634 | 56\% | 1223 | 48\% | 52\% |
| 1905 | 632 | 51\% | 690 | 60\% | 1322 | 48\% | 55\% |
| 1906 | 639 | 51\% | 741 | 64\% | 1380 | 46\% | 57\% |
| 1907 | 649 | 51\% | 792 | 70\% | 1441 | 45\% | 60\% |
| 1908 | 638 | 49\% | 784 | 70\% | 1422 | 45\% | 59\% |
| 1909 | 648 | 48\% | 814 | 69\% | 1462 | 44\% | 58\% |
| 1910 | 663 | 47\% | 833 | 69\% | 1496 | 44\% | 57\% |
| 1911 | 700 | 46\% | 829 | 67\% | 1529 | 46\% | 56\% |
| 1912 | 776 | 47\% | 864 | 64\% | 1640 | 47\% | 54\% |
| 1913 | 799 | 44\% | 894 | 61\% | 1693 | 47\% | 52\% |
| 1914 | 865 | 44\% | 937 | 61\% | 1802 | 48\% | 52\% |
| 1915 | 915 | 43\% | 964 | 60\% | 1879 | 49\% | 50\% |
| 1916 | 956 | 40\% | 988 | 59\% | 1944 | 49\% | 48\% |
| 1917 | 1062 | 44\% | 1020 | 60\% | 2082 | 51\% | 51\% |
| 1918 | 1205 | 47\% | 1038 | 64\% | 2243 | 54\% | 54\% |
| 1919 | 1262 | 49\% | 1150 | 69\% | 2412 | 52\% | 57\% |
| 1920 | 1390 | 52\% | 1235 | 72\% | 2625 | 53\% | 60\% |
| 1921 | 1361 | 58\% | 1171 | 76\% | 2532 | 54\% | 65\% |
| 1922 | 1506 | 65\% | 1308 | 79\% | 2814 | 54\% | 71\% |
| 1923 | 1502 | 62\% | 1338 | 78\% | 2840 | 53\% | 69\% |
| 1924 | 1536 | 65\% | 1392 | 79\% | 2928 | 52\% | 71\% |
| 1925 | 1529 | 64\% | 1433 | 78\% | 2962 | 52\% | 70\% |
| 1926 | 1611 | 68\% | 1494 | 80\% | 3105 | 52\% | 73\% |
| 1927 | 1639 | 69\% | 1533 | 80\% | 3172 | 52\% | 74\% |
| 1928 | 1727 | 71\% | 1591 | 80\% | 3318 | 52\% | 75\% |
| 1929 | 1797 | 75\% | 1668 | 82\% | 3465 | 52\% | 78\% |
| 1930 | 1846 | 79\% | 1755 | 85\% | 3601 | 51\% | 82\% |
| 1931 | 1802 | 81\% | 1804 | 87\% | 3606 | 50\% | 84\% |

Table 8: Classified Teachers, 1860-1946 (continued)

| Year | Classified <br> Female <br> Teachers | Classified <br> Female <br> Teachers as <br> of Total <br> Female <br> Teachers | Classified <br> Mase <br> Teachers | Classified <br> Male <br> Teachers as <br> of Total <br> Male <br> Teachers | Total <br> Classified <br> Teachers | Classified <br> Female <br> Teachers as <br> \% of Total <br> Classified <br> Teachers |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1932 | 1818 | $84 \%$ | 1864 | $90 \%$ | Total <br> Classified <br> Teachers as Total <br> Teachers |  |
| 1933 | 1776 | $83 \%$ | 1922 | $90 \%$ | 3682 | $49 \%$ |

Note
After 1946 the number of classified teachers continued to rise towards 100 per cent.

Table 9: Employment in high schools, 1912-1983

| Year | Female <br> High School Teachers | Male <br> High School Teachers | Total <br> High School <br> Teachers | Female <br> High School Teachers as \% of Total High School Teachers |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1912 | 8 | 20 | 28 | 29\% |
| 1913 | 13 | 22 | 35 | 37\% |
| 1914 | 10 | 28 | 38 | 26\% |
| 1915 | 14 | 28 | 42 | 33\% |
| 1916 | 23 | 38 | 61 | 38\% |
| 1917 | 34 | 45 | 79 | 43\% |
| 1918 | 48 | 40 | 88 | 55\% |
| 1919 | 65 | 46 | 111 | 59\% |
| 1920 | 71 | 83 | 154 | 46\% |
| 1921 | 57 | 78 | 135 | 42\% |
| 1922 | 55 | 75 | 130 | 42\% |
| 1923 | 49 | 44 | 93 | 53\% |
| 1924 | 42 | 50 | 92 | 46\% |
| 1925 | 46 | 51 | 97 | 47\% |
| 1926 | 46 | 53 | 99 | 46\% |
| 1927 | 48 | 54 | 102 | 47\% |
| 1928 | 50 | 58 | 108 | 46\% |
| 1929 | 51 | 66 | 117 | 44\% |
| 1930 | 53 | 65 | 118 | 45\% |
| 1931 | 48 | 66 | 114 | 42\% |
| 1932 | 43 | 58 | 101 | 43\% |
| 1933 | 38 | 57 | 95 | 40\% |
| 1934 | 34 | 57 | 91 | 37\% |
| 1935 | 32 | 54 | 86 | 37\% |
| 1936 | 38 | 59 | 97 | 39\% |
| 1937 | 40 | 65 | 105 | 38\% |
| 1938 | 41 | 69 | 110 | 37\% |
| 1939 | 67 | 108 | 175 | 38\% |
| 1940 | 71 | 114 | 185 | 38\% |
| 1941 | 70 | 130 | 200 | 35\% |
| 1942 | 71 | 122 | 193 | 37\% |
| 1943 | 94 | 127 | 221 | 43\% |
| 1944 | 90 | 134 | 224 | 40\% |
| 1945 | 88 | 149 | 237 | 37\% |
| 1946 | 65 | 135 | 200 | 32\% |
| 1947 | - | - | - | - |
| 1948 | 66 | 130 | 196 | 34\% |

Table 9: Employment in high schools, 1912-1983 (continued)

| Year | Female <br> High School Teachers | Male <br> High School Teachers | Total <br> High School Teachers | Female <br> High School Teachers as \% of Total High School Teachers |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1949 | 76 | 150 | 226 | 34\% |
| 1950 | 73 | 168 | 241 | 30\% |
| 1951 | 82 | 181 | 263 | 31\% |
| 1952 | 85 | 191 | 276 | 31\% |
| 1953 | 229 | 270 | 499 | 46\% |
| 1954 | 369 | 309 | 678 | 54\% |
| 1955 | 403 | 331 | 734 | 55\% |
| 1956 | 360 | 347 | 707 | 51\% |
| 1957 | 555 | 530 | 1085 | 51\% |
| 1958 | 462 | 600 | 1062 | 44\% |
| 1959 | 505 | 751 | 1256 | 40\% |
| 1960 | 618 | 889 | 1507 | 41\% |
| 1961 | 713 | 977 | 1690 | 42\% |
| 1962 | 898 | 1099 | 1997 | 45\% |
| 1963 | 982 | 1232 | 2214 | 44\% |
| 1964 | 1188 | 1825 | 3013 | 39\% |
| 1965 | 1247 | 1816 | 3063 | 41\% |
| 1966 | 1390 | 1902 | 3292 | 42\% |
| 1967 | 1547 | 1950 | 3497 | 44\% |
| 1968 | 1714 | 2050 | 3764 | 46\% |
| 1969 | 1934 | 2126 | 4060 | 48\% |
| 1970 | 2150 | 2262 | 4412 | 49\% |
| 1971 | 2407 | 2416 | 4823 | 50\% |
| 1972 | 2550 | 2629 | 5179 | 49\% |
| 1973 | 2757 | 2885 | 5642 | 49\% |
| 1974 | 2965 | 3070 | 6035 | 49\% |
| 1975 | 3280 | 3544 | 6824 | 48\% |
| 1976 | 3458 | 3728 | 7186 | 48\% |
| 1977 | 3639 | 3871 | 7510 | 48\% |
| 1978 | 3546 | 3907 | 7453 | 48\% |
| 1979 | 3555 | 4058 | 7613 | 47\% |
| 1980 | 3494 | 4084 | 7578 | 46\% |
| 1981 | 3554 | 4114 | 7668 | 46\% |
| 1982 | 3802 | 4196 | 7998 | 48\% |
| 1983 | 4146 | 4452 | 8598 | 48\% |

Table 10: Female graduates employed in high schools, 1912-1932

| Year | Females <br> Employed | Female <br> Graduates | Female <br> Graduates <br> as \% of <br> Females <br> Employed | Males <br> Employed | Male <br> Graduates |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1912 | 8 | 5 | $63 \%$ | Male <br> Graduates <br> as \% of <br> Males <br> Employed |  |
| 1922 | 46 | 30 | $65 \%$ | 54 | 5 |
| 1932 | 62 | 49 | $79 \%$ | 91 | $28 \%$ |

Note
Numbers in this table differs slightly from those given in Table 9 because they were assessed at a different time in the year.

Table 11: Percentages of female teachers in primary schools 1950-1970

| Year | Queensland |
| :--- | :---: |
| 1950 | $42 \%$ |
| 1960 | $49 \%$ |
| 970 | $57 \%$ |
| Change 1950 to 1970 | $+15 \%$ |

Source: Education News, 1952 and 1972.

Table 12: Teachers with higher classifications, 1861-1980
A. Class $l$ and II Levels

B. Teachers with at least one degree

| 1970 | 428 | $7 \%$ | 795 | $14 \%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1980 | 2389 | $20 \%$ | 3115 | $37 \%$ |

## Notes

- This table includes teachers in classified positions
- 1980 statistics, provided by Statistics Clerk, Department of Education, show four-year trained teachers, including those in classified positions.

Table 13: Principals (All schools, including one teacher schools, high schools \& special schools), 1860-1983

| Year | Female <br> Principals | Female Principals as \% of Total Female Teachers | Male <br> Principals | Male Principals as \%of Total Male Teachers | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Total } \\ & \text { Principals } \end{aligned}$ | Female Principals as \% of Total Principals |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1860 | 1 | 33\% | 3 | 75\% | 4 | 25\% |
| 1870 | 33 | 33\% | 78 | 63\% | 111 | 30\% |
| 1880 | 70 | 15\% | 275 | 54\% | 345 | 20\% |
| 1890 | 173 | 22\% | 446 | 64\% | 619 | 28\% |
| 1900 | 338 | 29\% | 576 | 55\% | 914 | 37\% |
| 1910 | 480 | 34\% | 713 | 59\% | 1193 | 40\% |
| 1920 | 768 | 29\% | 857 | 50\% | 1625 | 47\% |
| 1930 | 582 | 25\% | 1092 | 53\% | 1674 | 34\% |
| 1940 | 332 | 17\% | 1366 | 55\% | 1698 | 20\% |
| 1950 | 168 | 8\% | 1264 | 47\% | 1432 | 12\% |
| 1960 | 95 | 3\% | 1411 | 32\% | 1506 | 6\% |
| 1970 | 37 | $<1(0.6) \%$ | 1187 | 21\% | 1224 | 3\% |
| 1980 | 64 | < 1 (0.5)\% | 1215 | 14\% | 1279 | 5\% |
| 1983 | 85 | < 1 (0.6)\% | 1256 | 14\% | 1341 | 6\% |

Table 14: Principals with a staff of one or more teachers, 1860-1950

|  | Year | Female Principals | Female Principals as\% of Total Female Teachers | Male Principals | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Male Principals } \\ & \text { as \% of Total } \\ & \text { Male Teachers } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Total } \\ & \text { Pincipals } \end{aligned}$ | Female Principals as\% of Total Principals | Female Principals in charge of larger schools |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1860 | 1 | 33\% | 1 | 25\% | 2 | 50\% |  |
|  | 1870 | 19 | 19\% | 24 | 19\% | 43 | 44\% |  |
|  | 1880 | 41 | 9\% | 124 | 24\% | 165 | 25\% | 15 (68\%) of the 22 schools with average attendance of 200+ |
|  | 1890 | 41 | 5\% | 219 | 32\% | 260 | 16\% | 14 (56\%) of the 25 schools with average attendance of 300+ |
|  | 1900 | 37 | 3\% | 288 | 28\% | 325 | 11\% | 10 (36\%) of the 28 schools with average attendance of 400+ |
|  | 1910 | 39 | 3\% | 328 | 27\% | 367 | 11\% | 5 (22\%) of the 23 schools with average attendance of 400+ |
| J | 1920 | 37 | 1 \% | 470 | 27\% | 507 | 7\% | 4 (16\%) of the 25 schools with average attendance of 500+ |
|  | 1930 | 27 | 1\% | 475 | 23\% | 502 | 5\% | 4 (14\%) of the 28 schools with average attendance of 600+ |
|  | 1940 | 27* | 1 \% | 490 | 20\% | 517 | 5\% | 1 ( 4\%) of the 24 schools with average attendance of 600+ |
|  | 1950 | 27** | 1\% | 439 | 16\% | 466 | 6\% | 5 ( 7\%) of the 67 schools with average attendance of 400+ |

## Notes

- Up to 1940 the female principals in this table with rare exceptions are principals of girls and infants schools.
-     * Included 1 opportunity school; 3 hospital schools; D omestic Science High School; Maryborough SHS (G irls)
- ** Included 4 special schools; D omestic Science High School; Maryborough SHS (Girls)
- Statistics in this form after 1950 would have been too time consuming to compile.

Table 15：Principals of primary schools，1967－1983

| 1967 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1980 |  |  |  |  |  | 1983 （MAY） |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & \mathscr{y} \\ & 0 \\ & \hline \mathbb{U} \end{aligned}$ |  |  | Male Principals |  | Total Principals |  | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{0}{\pi} \\ & \frac{0}{\mathbb{N}} \cdot \frac{2}{U} \\ & \text { E } \\ & \mathbb{U} \end{aligned}$ |  | Male Principals |  | Total Principals |  |  |  | Male Principals |  |  |  |
| I | 1 | ＜．1\％ | 86 | 1．7\％ | 87 | 1．1\％ | 1 | ＜．1\％ | 118 | 1．4\％ | 119 | ．8\％ | 2 | ＜．1\％ | 134 | 1．5\％ | 136 | 1．5\％ |
| I I | 9 | ．2\％ | 140 | 2．7\％ | 149 | 6．0\％ | 9 | ．1\％ | 191 | 2．3\％ | 200 | 4．5\％ | 11 | ．1\％ | 214 | 2．4\％ | 225 | 4．9\％ |
| I I I | 14 | ． $3 \%$ | 172 | 3．3\％ | 186 | 7．5\％ | 11 | ．1\％ | 205 | 2．4\％ | 216 | 5．1\％ | 7 | ．1\％ | 217 | 2．4\％ | 224 | 3．1\％ |
| I V | 0 | 0\％ | 332 | 6．4\％ | 332 | 0\％ | 4 | ＜．1\％ | 252 | 3．0\％ | 256 | 1．6\％ | 12 | ．1\％ | 231 | 2．6\％ | 243 | 4．9\％ |
| V | 3 | ． $1 \%$ | 219 | 4．2\％ | 222 | 1．4\％ | 8 | ．1\％ | 132 | 1．6\％ | 140 | 5．7\％ |  |  | not 0 | tained |  |  |
| V I | 6 | ． $1 \%$ | 189 | 3．7\％ | 195 | 3．1\％ | 15 | ．1\％ | 96 | 1．1\％ | 111 | 13．5\％ |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Notes
－Source of 1967 statistics－Crown submissions，Application by Queensland Teachers Union
for Equal Pay，1967，pp．89－90．
Report of the Minister for Education 1967.
－Annual Returns of all Schools．
－Source of 1980 and 1983 statistics－Planning Branch，Department of Education
－In 1983 there were only five classes of schools．

Table 16：Teachers in classified positions，1970－1983

| Year | Female Teachers in Classified positions | ```Female Teachers in Classified Positions as % of Total Female Teachers``` | Male Teachers in Classified Positions | Male Teachers in Classified Positions as \％of Total Male Teachers | Total Classified Positions | Female Teachers in Classified Positions as \％of Total Classified Positions |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1970 | 171 | 3\％ | 1230 | 22\％ | 1401 | 12\％ |
| 1980 | 539 | 5\％ | 1843 | 22\％ | 2382 | 23\％ |
| 1983 | 611 | 5\％ | 1955 | 22\％ | 2566 | 24\％ |

Table 17: Teachess leaving the service, 1877-1982

| Year | Females <br> Left the Service | Females Left the Service as \% of Total Female Teachers | Marriage as a Reason | Marriage as a Reason as \% of Females Left the Service | Marriage as a Reason as \% of Total Female Teachers | Males Left the Service | Males Left the Service as \% of Total Male Teachers |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1877 | 47 | 12\% |  |  |  | 54 | 14\% |
| 1878 | 56 | 13\% |  |  |  | 52 | 12\% |
| 1879 | 45 | 10\% |  |  |  | 42 | 9\% |
| 1880 | 39 | 8\% |  |  |  | 38 | 7\% |
| 1881 | 38 | 9\% |  |  |  | 44 | 9\% |
| 1882 | 47 | 10\% |  |  |  | 80 | 17\% |
| 1883 | 56 | 11\% |  |  |  | 54 | 11\% |
| 1884 | 60 | 10\% |  |  |  | 76 | 14\% |
| 1885 | 61 | 9\% |  |  |  | 50 | 8\% |
| 1886 | 59 | 8\% |  |  |  | 53 | 8\% |
| 1887 | 65 | 8\% |  |  |  | 64 | 9\% |
| 1888 | 86 | 11\% |  |  |  | 78 | 11\% |
| 1889 | 53 | 7\% |  |  |  | 46 | 7\% |
| 1890 | 68 | 8\% | 20 | 29\% | 2\% | 51 | 7\% |
| 1891 | 79 | 10\% | 32 | 41\% | 4\% | 59 | 9\% |
| 1892 | 97 | 12\% | 31 | 32\% | 4\% | 29 | 4\% |
| 1893 | 118 | 16\% | 39 | 33\% | 5\% | 63 | 9\% |
| 1894 | 101 | 14\% | 28 | 28\% | 4\% | 47 | 7\% |
| 1895 | 122 | 15\% | 44 | 36\% | 5\% | 48 | 7\% |
| 1896 | 103 | 11\% | 22 | 21\% | 2\% | 41 | 5\% |
| 1897 | 66 | 7\% | 30 | 45\% | 3\% | 45 | 5\% |
| 1898 | 90 | 9\% | 31 | 34\% | 2\% | 40 | 5\% |
| 1899 | 103 | 10\% | 43 | 42\% | 4\% | 61 | 7\% |
| 1900 | 82 | 7\% | 39 | 48\% | 3\% | 43 | 4\% |

Table 17: Teachers leaving the service, 1877-1982 (continued)

| Year | Females <br> Left the Service | Females Left the Service as \%of Total Female Teachers | Marriage as a Reason | Marriage as a Reason as \%of Females Left the Service | Marriage as a Reason as \%of Total Female Teachers | Males Left the Service | Males Left the Service as \% of Total Male Teachers |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1901 | 123 | 10\% | 42 | 34\% | 3\% | 50 | 5\% |
| 1902 | 122 | 10\% | 27 | 22\% | 2\% | 61 | 5\% |
| 1903 | 135 | 11\% | 35 | 26\% | 3\% | 59 | 5\% |
| 1904 | 109 | 9\% | 22 | 20\% | 2\% | 61 | 5\% |
| 1905 | 118 | 10\% | 42 | 36\% | 3\% | 58 | 5\% |
| 1906 | 133 | 11\% | 51 | 38\% | 4\% | 56 | 5\% |
| 1907 | 139 | 11\% | 52 | 37\% | 4\% | 77 | 7\% |
| 1908 | 133 | 10\% | 54 | 41\% | 4\% | 77 | 7\% |
| 1909 | 151 | 11\% | 59 | 39\% | 4\% | 53 | 5\% |
| 1910 | 142 | 10\% | 59 | 42\% | 4\% | 71 | 6\% |
| 1911 | 129 | 9\% | 52 | 40\% | 3\% | 90 | 7\% |
| 1912 | 173 | 10\% | 67 | 39\% | 4\% | 92 | 7\% |
| 1913 | 184 | 10\% | 72 | 39\% | 4\% | 82 | 6\% |
| 1914 | 192 | 10\% | 67 | 35\% | 3\% | 93 | 6\% |
| 1915 | 211 | 10\% | 90 | 43\% | 4\% | 99 | 6\% |
| 1916 | 229 | 9\% | 62 | 27\% | 3\% | 106 | 6\% |
| 1917 | 248 | 10\% | 75 | 30\% | 3\% | 118 | 7\% |
| 1918 | 228 | 9\% | 75 | 33\% | 3\% | 134 | 8\% |
| 1919 | 261 | 10\% | 112 | 43\% | 4\% | 85 | 5\% |
| 1920 | 219 | 10\% | 128 | 58\% | 5\% | 75 | 5\% |
| 1921 | 229 | 9\% | 134 | 59\% | 6\% | 77 | 5\% |
| 1922 | 180 | 8\% | 127 | 71\% | 5\% | 54 | 3\% |
| 1923 | 193 | 8\% | 112 | 58\% | 5\% | 57 | 3\% |
| 1924 | 220 | 9\% | 134 | 61\% | 6\% | 66 | 4\% |

Table 17: Teachers leaving the service, 1877-1982 (continued)

| Year | Females <br> Left the Service | Females Left the Service as \% of Total Female Teachers | Marriage as a Reason | Marriage as a Reason as \% of Females Left the Service | Marriage as a <br> Reason as \% of Total Female Teachers | Males Left the Service | Males Left the Service as \% of Total Male Teachers |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1925 | 193 | 8\% | 120 | 62\% | 5\% | 58 | 3\% |
| 1926 | 197 | 8\% | 128 | 65\% | 5\% | 61 | 3\% |
| 1927 | 179 | 8\% | 101 | 56\% | 4\% | 55 | 3\% |
| 1928 | 168 | 7\% | 101 | 60\% | 4\% | 68 | 3\% |
| 1929 | 165 | 7\% | 104 | 63\% | 4\% | 46 | 2\% |
| 1930 | 165 | 7\% | 111 | 67\% | 5\% | 56 | 3\% |
| 1931 | 150 | 7\% | 106 | 71\% | 5\% | 39 | 2\% |
| 1932 | 147 | 7\% | 94 | 64\% | 4\% | 60 | 3\% |
| 1933 | 148 | 7\% | 106 | 72\% | 5\% | 49 | 2\% |
| 1934 | 176 | 8\% | 130 | 74\% | 6\% | 44 | 2\% |
| 1935 | 174 | 8\% | 129 | 74\% | 6\% | 51 | 2\% |
| 1936 | 165 | 8\% | 110 | 67\% | 5\% | 39 | 2\% |
| 1937 | 171 | 8\% | 125 | 73\% | 6\% | 46 | 2\% |
| 1938 | 148 | 8\% | 100 | 68\% | 5\% | 47 | 2\% |
| 1939 | 141 | 7\% | 109 | 77\% | 6\% | 40 | 2\% |
| 1940 | i15 | 7\% | 115 | 85\% | 6\% | 40 | 2\% |
| 1941 | 160 | 9\% | 132 | 83\% | 7\% | 38 | 1\% |
| 1942 | 179 | 9\% | 125 | 70\% | 6\% | 47 | 2\% |
| 1943 | 197 | 9\% | 127 | 64\% | 6\% | 30 | 1\% |
| 1944 | 266 | 13\% | 161 | 61\% | 8\% | 48 | 2\% |
| 1945 | 298 | 15\% | 146 | 49\% | 7\% | 72 | 3\% |
| 1946 | 345 | 19\% | 149 | 43\% | 8\% | 126 | 5\% |
| 1947 | 306 | 15\% | 185 | 60\% | 9\% | 117 | 4\% |
| 1948 | 288 | 15\% | 147 | 51\% | 8\% | 117 | 4\% |

Table 17: Teachers leaving the service, 1877-1982 (continued)

| Year | Females <br> Left the Service | Females Left the Service as \% of Total Female Teachers | Marriage as a Reason | Marriage as a Reason as \% of Females Left the Service | Marriage as a Reason as \% of Total Female Teachers | Males Left the Service | Males Left the Service as \% of Total Male Teachers |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1949 | 312 | 15\% | 151 | 48\% | 7\% | 132 | 5\% |
| 1950 | 336 | 16\% | 155 | 46\% | 7\% | 137 | 5\% |
| 1951 | 371 | 16\% | 159 | 43\% | 7\% | 130 | 5\% |
| 1952 | 390 | 16\% | 151 | 39\% | 6\% | 153 | 6\% |
| 1953 | 409 | 17\% | 145 | 35\% | 6\% | 117 | 4\% |
| 1954 | 391 | 15\% | 148 | 38\% | 6\% | 92 | 3\% |
| 1955 | 437 | 16\% | 164 | 38\% | 6\% | 135 | 5\% |
| 1956 | 435 | 15\% | 160 | 37\% | 6\% | 99 | 3\% |
| 1957 | 442 | 14\% | 208 | 47\% | 6\% | 89 | 3\% |
| 1958 | 598 | 17\% | 254 | 42\% | 7\% | 111 | 3\% |
| 1959 | 990 | 26\% | 267 | 27\% | 7\% | 147 | 4\% |
| 1960 | 976 | 26\% | 184 | 19\% | 5\% | 124 | 3\% |
| 1961 | 1197 | 32\% | 424 | 35\% | 5\% | 147 | 3\% |
| 1962 | 438 | - | 195 |  | - | 89 | - |
| 1963 | 1115 | 28\% | 469 | 42\% | 12\% | 168 | 3\% |
| 1964 | 1183 | 28\% | 451 | 38\% | 11\% | 237 | 5\% |
| 1965 | 1294 | 31\% | 421 | 33\% | 10\% | 227 | 4\% |
| 1966 | 1292 | 29\% | 408 | 32\% | 9\% | 277 | 5\% |
| 1967 | 1425 | 29\% | 511 | 36\% | 11\% | 339 | 7\% |
| 1968 | 1506 | 28\% | 579 | 38\% | 11\% | 361 | 7\% |
| 1969 | 1606 | 27\% | 871 | 54\% | 14\% | 326 | 6\% |
| 1970 | 1363 | 21\% | 485 | 36\% | 7\% | 287 | 5\% |
| 1971 | 1438 | 21\% | 664 | 46\% | 9\% | 319 | 6\% |
| 1972 | 1538 | 21\% | 641 | 42\% | 9\% | 293 | 5\% |

Table 17: Teachers leaving the service, 1877-1982 (continued)

|  | Year | Females <br> Left the Service | Females Left the Service as \% of Total Female Teachers | Marriage as a Reason | Marriage as a Reason as \% of Females Left the Service | Marriage as a Reason as \% of Total Female Teachers | Males Left the Service | Males Left the Service as \% of Total Male Teachers |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1973 | 1531 | 20\% | 557 | 36\% | 7\% | 331 | 5\% |
|  | 1974 | 1575 | 18\% | 516 | 33\% | 6\% | 396 | 6\% |
|  | 1975 | 1558 | 16\% | 479 | 31\% | 5\% | 374 | 5\% |
|  | 1976 | 1899 | 18\% | 469 | 25\% | 4\% | 708 | 9\% |
|  | 1977 | 1659 | 15\% | 470 | 28\% | 4\% | 630 | 8\% |
|  | 1978 | 1173 | 10\% | 422 | 36\% | 4\% | 481 | 6\% |
|  | 1979 | 980 | 8\% | 369 | 38\% | 3\% | 365 | 4\% |
| $\sim_{0}^{\infty}$ | 1980 | 1106 | 9\% | 517 | 47\% | 4\% | 335 | 4\% |
|  | 1981 | 1026 | 9\% | 498 | 49\% | 4\% | 347 | 4\% |
|  | 1982 | 1046 | 8\% | 516 | 49\% | 4\% | 331 | 4\% |

Notes

- Column (4) depends on reason provided by the teacher and must be regarded as an approximate number. From 1969, Column (2) includes marriage, family, household duties, and transfer of spouse, and is not comparable with percentages before 1969, when resignations were compulsory upon marriage.
- From 1962, the annual resignations were totalled in August or July instead of December.

Table 18: Teachers readmitted to the service, 1903-1969

| Year | Females Readmitted to the Service | Females Readmitted to the Service as \% of Total Female Teachers | Males Readmitted to the Service | Males Readmitted to the Service as \% of Total Male Teachers |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1903 | 47 | $4 \%$ | 14 | $1 \%$ |
| 1904 | 45 | $4 \%$ | 12 | $1 \%$ |
| 1905 | 42 | $3 \%$ | 17 | $1 \%$ |
| 1906 | 40 | $3 \%$ | 22 | 2 \% |
| 1907 | 31 | 2 \% | 3 | < $1 \%$ |
| 1908 | 41 | $3 \%$ | 9 | $<1 \%$ |
| 1909 | 27 | $2 \%$ | 17 | 1 \% |
| 1910 | 43 | $3 \%$ | 14 | $1 \%$ |
| 1911 | 28 | $2 \%$ | 21 | $2 \%$ |
| 1912 | 32 | $2 \%$ | 35 | $3 \%$ |
| 1913 | 49 | $3 \%$ | 14 | $1 \%$ |
| 1914 | 51 | $3 \%$ | 21 | $1 \%$ |
| 1915 | 52 | $2 \%$ | 28 | $2 \%$ |
| 1916 | 84 | $4 \%$ | 16 | $1 \%$ |
| 1917 | 40 | $2 \%$ | 20 | $1 \%$ |
| 1918 | 72 | $3 \%$ | 13 | < $1 \%$ |
| 1919 | 59 | $2 \%$ | 22 | $1 \%$ |
| 1920 | 43 | $2 \%$ | 21 | $1 \%$ |
| 1921 | 3 | $<1 \%$ | 4 | <1\% |
| 1922 | 0 | 0 \% | 2 | < $1 \%$ |
| 1923 | 13 | < I \% | 19 | $1 \%$ |
| 1924 | 13 | 0.6\% | 9 | 0.5\% |
| 1925 | 24 | 1.0\% | 12 | 0.7\% |
| 1926 | 17 | 0.7\% | 11 | 0.6\% |
| 1927 | 24 | 1.0\% | 13 | 0.7\% |
| 1928 | 20 | 0.8\% | 11 | 0.6\% |
| 1929 | 9 | 0.3\% | 9 | 0.4\% |
| 1930 | 1 | < $0.1 \%$ | 1 | <0.1\% |
| 1931 | none | 0.0\% | none | 0.0\% |
| 1932 | 2 | 0.1\% | 5 | 0.2\% |
| 1933 | 11 | 1.0\% | 10 | 0.5\% |
| 1934 | 6 | 0.3\% | 8 | 0.4\% |
| 1935 | 11 | 1.0\% | 4 | 0.2\% |
| 1936 | 6 | 0.3\% | 6 | 0.3\% |
| 1937 | 8 | 0.4\% | 1 | <0.1\% |
| 1938 | 1 | <0.1\% | 2 | <0.1\% |
| 1939 | 3 | 0.2\% | 1 | <0.1\% |

Table 18: Teachers readmitted to the service, 1903-1969 (continued)

| Year | Females Readmitted to the Service | Females Readmitted to the Service as \% of Total Female Teachers | Males Readmitted to the Service | Males Readmitted tothe Service as \% of Total Male Teachers |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1940 | 4 | 0.2\% | 2 | <0.1\% |
| 1941 | 1 | $<0.1 \%$ | 1 | <0.1\% |
| 1942 | 119 | 6.0\% | 7 | 0.3\% |
| 1943 | 118 | 5.6\% | 5 | 0.2\% |
| 1944 | 97 | 4.6\% | 4 | 0.1\% |
| 1945 | 81 | 4.0\% | 3 | 0.1\% |
| 1946 | 29 | 1.6\% | 5 | 0.2\% |
| 1947 | 137 | 6.8\% | 8 | 0.3\% |
| 1948 | 138 | 7.2\% | 25 | 0.9\% |
| 1949 | 165 | 8.2\% | 36 | 1.3\% |
| 1950 | 201 | 9.6\% | 32 | 1.3\% |
| 1951 | 216 | 9.6\% | 16 | 0.6\% |
| 1952 | 314 | 13.0\% | 36 | 1.3\% |
| 1953 | 240 | 9.9\% | 49 | 1.8\% |
| 1954 | 198 | 7.7\% | 26 | 0.9\% |
| 1955 | 142 | 5.1\% | 26 | 0.9\% |
| 1956 | 307 | 10.7\% | 27 | 0.8\% |
| 1957 | 205 | 6.3\% | 20 | 0.6\% |
| 1958 | 220 | 6.2\% | 30 | 0.8\% |
| 1959 | 485 | 12.8\% | 40 | 1.0\% |
| 1960 | 561 | 14.8\% | 31 | 0.7\% |
| 1961 | 357 | 9.7\% | 39 | 0.8\% |
| 1962 | 529 | 13.2\% | 64 | 1.3\% |
| 1963 | 697 | 17.2\% | 33 | 0.7\% |
| 1964 | 714 | 17.2\% | 39 | 0.7\% |
| 1965 | 662 | 15.7\% | 36 | 0.7\% |
| 1966 | 845 | 19.2\% | 62 | 1.2\% |
| 1967 | 1122 | 23.1\% | 78 | 1.5\% |
| 1968 | 1035 | 19.0\% | 101 | 1.9\% |
| 1969 | 1214 | 20.2\% | 149 | 2.7\% |

## Note

- From 1970 the statistical data, 'readmitted to the service', changed to the heading, 'admitted and readmitted to the service', and is therefore no longer comparable.

Table 19: Married female teachers, 1893-1979

| Year | Married <br> Female <br> Teachers | Married <br> Female Teachers <br> as \% of Total <br> Female Teachers | Married <br> Female Teachers <br> as of Total <br> Teachers |
| :--- | :---: | :--- | :--- |
| 1893 | 48 | $6 \%$ | $3 \%$ |
| 1900 | 52 | $5 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| 1903 | 50 | $4 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| 1917 | 100 | $3 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| 1925 | 55 | $3 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| 1940 | 818 (a) | $34 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| 1953 | 1440 (a) | $34 \%$ | $16 \%$ |
| 1965 | 5800 (b) | $50 \%$ | $15 \%$ |
| 1979 |  |  | $29 \%$ |

## Notes

- In each year, the number of married female teachers was calculated in a different month from that for the total number of female teachers. Therefore, the percentages given must be regarded as approximations.
- (a) source: Queensland Parliamentary Debates (See questions index for particular year) (b) source: The Courier-Mail, 6 June 1979.

Table 20: War Service Leave, 1940-1946

| Year | Females taking <br> War Service Leave | Females taking <br> War Service Leave as \% of Total <br> Female Teachers | Males taking <br> War Service Leave | Males taking <br> War Service Leave as \% of Total Male Teachers |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1940 |  |  | 121 | $5 \%$ |
| 1941 | 7 | <1\% | 406 | 16\% |
| 1942 | 50 | 3\% | 1048 | 40\% |
| 1943 | 52 | 2\% | 1161 | 44\% |
| 1944 | 49 | 2\% | 1122 | 41\% |
| 1945 | 37 | 2\% | 641 | 24\% |
| 1946 | 9 | < $\%$ | 198 | 7\% |

Table 21: General Employment Trends of Females (Females as percentages of total employees), 1911-1933

| Year | Commerce <br> \& Finance | Public <br> Administration <br> (including public service, <br> nursing, local govt.) | Transport <br> and Communication | Entertainment <br> and <br> Recreation |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1911 | $17 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $10 \%$ |
| 1921 | $22 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $13 \%$ |
| 1933 | $25 \%$ | $46 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $16 \%$ |

Source: The Courier Mail, 23 February 1935.

Table 22: Salaries. 1860-1966

| Year | Position | Classification | Female Salary £ | Male Salary £ | Female Salary as a Percentage of Male Salary |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1860 | Head <br> Teachers <br> Assistant <br> Teachers <br> Pupil <br> Teachers | 1 A <br> 2A <br> 3A <br> Class 1 <br> Class 11 <br> ClassIII <br> 4th Year 3rd Year 2nd Year 1st Year | $\begin{array}{r} 170 \\ 125 \\ 90 \\ 100 \\ 75 \\ 65 \\ 40 \\ 40 \\ 30 \\ 24 \\ 20 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 200 \\ 150 \\ 110 \\ 150 \\ 110 \\ 100 \\ 60 \\ 45 \\ 35 \\ 30 \end{array}$ | $85 \%$ $83 \%$ $82 \%$ $67 \%$ $68 \%$ $65 \%$ $67 \%$ $67 \%$ $69 \%$ $67 \%$ |
| 1876 | Head Teachers <br> Assistant Teachers <br> Pupil Teachers | Class I Div. 1 <br> Class 11 Div. 1 <br> Class III Div. 1 <br> 4th Year <br> 3rd Year <br> 2ndYear <br> 1stYear | Same as Assistant Teachers + capitation allowance (based on average attendance) $\begin{array}{r} 180 \\ 130 \\ 90 \\ 50 \\ 35 \\ 25 \\ 20 \end{array}$ | Same as Assistant <br> Teachers <br> + capitation allowance <br> + house $\begin{array}{r} 200 \\ 150 \\ 110 \end{array}$ <br> 70 <br> 55 <br> 45 <br> 40 | Capitation Allowance Girls $67 \%$ School Infants 50\% School $90 \%$ $87 \%$ $82 \%$ $71 \%$ $64 \%$ $56 \%$ $50 \%$ |
| 1892 | Head <br> Teachers <br> Assistant <br> Teachers <br> Provisional <br> School <br> Teachers | Class I School Class VIII School <br> Class I Div. 1 <br> Class II Div. 1 <br> Class III Div. 1 <br> Schools Av. Att. 20+ <br> Schools Av. Att. 20- | $\begin{aligned} & \text { As for AT. }+£ 123 \\ & \text { As for AT. }+£ 16 \\ & 180 \\ & 138 \\ & 96 \\ & 70-90 \\ & 65-80 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { As forAT. }+£ 184 \\ & \text { As for AT. }+£ 24 \\ & 204 \\ & 168 \\ & 126 \\ & 90-120 \\ & 80-110 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} +67 \% \\ +67 \% \\ 88 \% \\ 82 \% \\ 76 \% \\ 75 \% \\ 76 \% \end{gathered}$ |

Table 22: Salaries, 1860-1960 (continued)

| Year | Position | Classification | Female Salary £ | Male Salary $£$ | Female Salary as a Percentage of Male Salary |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1892 | Pupil Teachers | 4th Year <br> 3rd Year <br> 2nd Year <br> 1st Year | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \\ & 35 \\ & 25 \\ & 20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65 \\ & 50 \\ & 40 \\ & 30 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 77 \% \\ & 70 \% \\ & 62 \% \\ & 67 \% \end{aligned}$ |
| 1902 | Head <br> Teachers <br> Assistant Teachers <br> Provisional <br> School <br> Teachers <br> Pupil <br> Teachers | Class I School Class VIII School <br> Class 1 Div. 1 <br> Class II Div. 1 <br> Class III Div. 1 <br> Schools Av. Att 31+ <br> Schools Av. Att. 21-30 <br> Schools Av. Att. 12-20 <br> 4th Year <br> 3rd Year <br> 2nd Year <br> 1st Year | $\begin{aligned} & 360 \\ & 110 \\ & \\ & 216 \\ & 162 \\ & 108 \\ & \\ & 90 \\ & 80 \\ & 70 \\ & \\ & 50 \\ & 35 \\ & 25 \\ & 20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 450 \\ 160 \\ \\ 262 \\ 202 \\ 142 \\ \\ 110 \\ 100 \\ 90 \\ \\ 70 \\ 55 \\ 45 \\ 40 \end{array}$ | 80\% <br> 69\% <br> 82\% <br> 80\% <br> 76\% <br> 82\% <br> 80\% <br> 78\% <br> 71\% <br> 64\% <br> 56\% <br> 50\% |
| 1919 | Head <br> Teachers <br> Assistant Teachers <br> Unclassified <br> Teachers <br> Pupil <br> Teachers | Class I School Class IX School <br> Class I Div. 1 <br> Class II Div. 1 <br> Class III Div. 1 <br> Max <br> P.T. 4 <br> P.T. 1 | ```As for AT +150 As for AT +10 350 290 230 150 96 48``` | ```As for AT +190 As for AT +30 380 320 260 180 108 60``` | 79\% <br> 33\% <br> 92\% <br> 91\% <br> 88\% <br> 83\% <br> 89\% <br> 80\% |
| 1924 | Head <br> Teachers <br> Assistant Teachers | Class I School Class V School <br> Class I Div. 1 <br> Class II Div. 1 <br> Class III Div. 1 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { As for AT }+180 \\ & \text { As for AT }+40 \\ & 390 \\ & 330 \\ & 255 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { As for AT }+220 \\ & \text { As for AT }+70 \\ & \\ & 420 \\ & 360 \\ & 285 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 82 \% \\ & 57 \% \\ & \\ & 93 \% \\ & 92 \% \\ & 89 \% \end{aligned}$ |

Table 22: Salaries, 1860-1960 (continued)

|  | Year | Position | Classification | Female Salary £ | Male Salary £ | Female Salary as a Percentage of Male Salary |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1924 | Unclassified Teachers <br> Pupil <br> Teachers | Max <br> P.T. 4 <br> P.T. 1 | $\begin{array}{r} 180 \\ \\ 108 \\ 72 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 210 \\ 120 \\ 84 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 86 \% \\ & \\ & 90 \% \\ & 86 \% \end{aligned}$ |
| $\bigcirc$ | 1945 | Head <br> Teachers <br> Assistant <br> Teachers | Class I School <br> Class V School <br> Class I Div. 1 <br> Class II Div. 1 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { As for A.T. }+190 \\ & \text { As for A.T. }+10 \\ & 440 \\ & 320 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { As for A.T. }+230 \\ & \text { As for A.T. }+15 \\ & 490 \\ & 365 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 83 \% \\ & 67 \% \\ & 90 \% \\ & 88 \% \end{aligned}$ |
|  | 1948 | Head <br> Teachers <br> Assistant <br> Teachers | Class I School Class V School <br> Class I Div. 1 Class II Div. 1 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { As for A.T. }+190 \\ & \text { As for A.T. }+15 \\ & 601 \\ & 446 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { As for A.T. }+230 \\ & \text { As for A.T. }+20 \\ & 661 \\ & 501 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 83 \% \\ & 75 \% \\ & 91 \% \\ & 89 \% \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $1950$ $1960$ | Head <br> Teachers <br> Assistant Teachers <br> Head <br> Teachers <br> Assistant Teachers | Class I School <br> Class V School <br> Class I Div. 1 <br> Class II Div, 1 <br> Class I Primary School <br> Class VII Primary School <br> Grade I High School <br> Grade III High School <br> Class I Div. 1 <br> Class II Div. 1 | As for A.T. +190 As for A.T. +25 <br> 675 <br> 540 <br> As for A.T. +500 * <br> As for A.T. + 100 * <br> 1560 <br> 1290 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { As for A.T. }+230 \\ & \text { As for A.T. }+30 \\ & \\ & 750 \\ & 600 \\ & \\ & \text { As for A.T. }+550 \\ & \text { As for A.T. }+100 \\ & \\ & 1735 \\ & 1430 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & +83 \% \\ & +83 \% \\ & 90 \% \\ & 90 \% \\ & +91 \% \\ & +100 \% \\ & 90 \% \\ & 90 \% \end{aligned}$ |

*Females were not listed in these categories. Salaries for females in charge of Domestic Science SHS and Maryborough SHS (Girls)
Sources: Regulations of the Department of Education
Queensland Government Gazette

Table 23: Teachers salaries, 1927-1921

| Salary Range | Percentage of <br> Male Teachers | Percentage of <br> Female Teachers |
| ---: | :---: | :---: |
| $£ 600$ or over | $1 \%$ | $0 \%$ |
| $500-599$ | $4 \%$ | $<1 \%$ |
| $400-499$ | $16 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| $350-399$ | $14 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| $300-349$ | $24 \%$ | $9 \%$ |
| $250-299$ | $14 \%$ | $34 \%$ |
| $200-249$ | $19 \%$ | $20 \%$ |
| $170-199$ | $5 \%$ | $27 \%$ |
| $140-169$ | $4 \%$ | $7 \%$ |

Source: Conference of Directors of Education, Melbourne, Victoria, May 1930, p. 20. [Held at E.H.U.]

Table 24: Distribution of full-time teachers in State schools, July 1983


Table 24: Distribution of full-time teachers in State schools, July 1983 (continued)

|  | Preschool |  |  | Primary |  |  | Special |  |  | Secondary |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Type of teacher | M | F | T, | M | F | T | M | F | T | M | F | T |
| Preschool (special) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 12 | 12 |  |  |  |
| Remedial/resource |  |  |  |  |  |  | 69 | 247 | 316 | 11 | 32 | 43 |
| Migrant |  |  |  |  |  |  | 11 | 68 | 79 |  |  |  |
| Teacher librarian |  |  |  | 104 | 267 | 371 | 1 | 6 | 7 | 60 | 111 | 171 |
| Advisory | 4 | 29 | 33 | 23 | 18 | 41 | 14 | 63 | 77 | 13 | 4 | 17 |
| Transition education |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 11 | 11 | 22 |
| Grand total | 42 | 857 | 899 | 4117 | 7487 | 11604 | 363 | 952 | 1315 | 4452 | 4146 | 8598 |

$\begin{array}{ll}\odot & \mathrm{M}=\text { Male teachers } \\ & \mathrm{F}=\text { Female teachers }\end{array}$
$\mathrm{T}=\mathrm{Total}$ teachers
Note:
Note:
(a) Not included in the above table are 317 teachers seconded to Guidance and Special Education Branch, and branches within the Division of Curriculum Services and he Division of Planning and Special Programs, as well as a number of Commonwealth funded positions.
(b) Physical education teachers have been allocated to divisional numbers according to the type of school in which they spend the major part of their times.
(c) Preschool positions shown in the principal, deputy principal and subject master rows relate to the Supervisor, Deputy Supervisor, and Program Mistress, respectively, at the Preschool Correspondence School.
(d) Assistants to the principal are appointed to schools with attached secondary departments. (e) Special figures include teachers who are in contact with primary pupils for the major part of their time.

Source: Education Office Gazette, 18 November, 1983.

